

SD.L1.4 | Torque and 2nd Law for Rotation | Challenge Homework

Submit a digital copy (PDF, jpg, etc.) to gradescope.com. Every page should be labeled on the top left with the question code (e.g. GR.L1.4-01) and there should be only be one solution per page. The questions should be in order. If a solution takes more than one page, be sure to label that it is a continuation of the previous page's solution (e.g. GR.L1.4-01 continued). One question will be randomly selected and graded. Challenge homework for a given week are due the following week by Tuesday at midnight. If data is needed to complete a problem, be sure to cite the source you've acquired your data from. See the course website for further details.

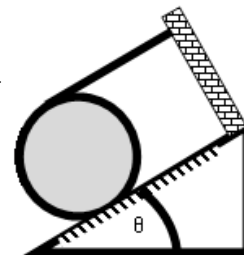
You will be asked to apply sense-making in most problems. Use the list below as a reference to the different sense-making techniques. More information about sense-making can be found on the BoxSand menu under Math Tools => [Sense-making](#).

- *Sign*: Check the **sign** of each quantity makes sense.
- *Dimensionality*: Check the **dimensionality** and units of each quantity makes sense.
- *Order of Magnitude*: Check the **order of magnitude** of the final answer and other important quantities is within a a factor of 10 of what you think it should be.
- *Graphical Analysis*: Use a **graph** to see if the behavior of a solution makes sense.
- *Proportionality*: Using a symbolic solution, check the behavior of the answer when you change a given quantity on which it is dependent. Does the answer vary **proportionally** to what you expect?
- *Special Cases*: Check the behavior of a derived equation in limiting (**special**) cases makes sense, e.g. as x goes to 90 degrees in $\sin(x)$.
- *Self-consistency*: Check derived equations, functions, or values, are **self-consistent**, e.g. check that the slope of a derived position plot matches the values of the given velocity plot
- *Known Values*: Compare given or derived quantities with common well **known values**.
- *Related Quantities*: Compare the relative magnitude of two **related quantities**.

SD.L1.4-01

A 4-kg-disk lies in static equilibrium on an incline that makes an angle (θ) of 40° up from the horizontal. A rope, parallel to the incline, connects the disk to an immovable wall. Through experiment it is found that the static friction between the disk and the incline is at a maximum.

- (a) What is the tension in the rope?
- (b) What is the coefficient of static friction between the disk and the incline?
- (c) Use the *Known Values* sense-making technique to determine the reasonableness of your answer to part (b).



SD.L1.4-02

A 3000-kg crane is supporting a 10,000-kg crate. The crane pivots about point A and is at rest pressed against a support at B.

- (a) Find the force acting on the crane at point A.
- (b) Find the force acting on the crane at point B.
- (c) Use *Order of Magnitude* sense-making to determine the reasonableness of your answers to parts (a) and (b). Hint: consider how the lever arm to the crate is much different than that to other points.

